

LCD MODULE SPECIFICATION

Model: CV9018A - _ _ - - _ - _

Revision	09
Engineering	Longson Yeung
Date	11 Feb 2011
Our Reference	9018

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MODE OF DISPLAY

Display mode	Display condit	tion	Viewing direction
STN: Yellow green	☐ Reflective	type	☐ 6 O' clock
☐ Grey	☐ Transflective	ve type	☐ 12 O' clock
☐ Blue (negative)	☐ Transmissi	ve type	☐ 3 O' clock
FSTN positive	Others	71	☐ 9 O' clock
☐ FSTN negative			
1511 negative			
LCD MODULE NUMBER	NOTATION:		
<u>CV9018A- N N - S R - N</u>	I 6 – T	*(1)Model r	number of standard LCD Modules
		*(2)Backlig	
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6		()	N – No backlight
	, (, (,		E – EL backlight
			L – Side-lited LED backlight
			M- Array LED backlight
			C – CCFL
		*(3)Backlig	ht color
			N – No backlight
			A – Amber
			B – Blue
			O– Orange
			W-White
			Y – Yellow green
			R - Red
		4.(A) D: 1	G – Green
		*(4)Display	
			T – TN
			V – TN (Negative)
			S – STN Yellow green
			G – STN Grey R STN Plus (Negative)
			B – STN Blue (Negative) F – FSTN
			N – FSTN (Negative)
		*(5)Rear po	` •
		(3) Real po	R – Reflective
			F – Transflective
			T – Transmissive
		*(6)Temper	
		(1) 10mper	N – Normal
			W– Extended
		*(7)Viewing	
		• • •	6 – 6 O'clock

*(8)---Special code for other requirements (Can be omitted if not used)

2 – 12 O'clock 3 – 3 O'clock 9 – 9 O'clock

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Display mode : 98 x 64 dots, Graphic COG LCD module

Interface : Serial

Driving method : 1/65 duty, 1/9 bias

Controller IC : Sitronix ST7565P or equivalent

For the detailed information, please refer to the IC specifications.

MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS

Item	Dimension		Item	Dimension	Unit
Outline Dimension			Viewing Area	34.0(L)x22.0(W)	mm
No Backlight (N)	37.0(L)x33.0(W)x2.15max.(H)	mm	Dot Pitch	0.30(L)x0.30(W)	mm
LED Sided Backlight(L)	37.0(L)x33.0(W)x4.50max.(H)	mm	Dot Size	0.27(L)x0.27(W)	mm

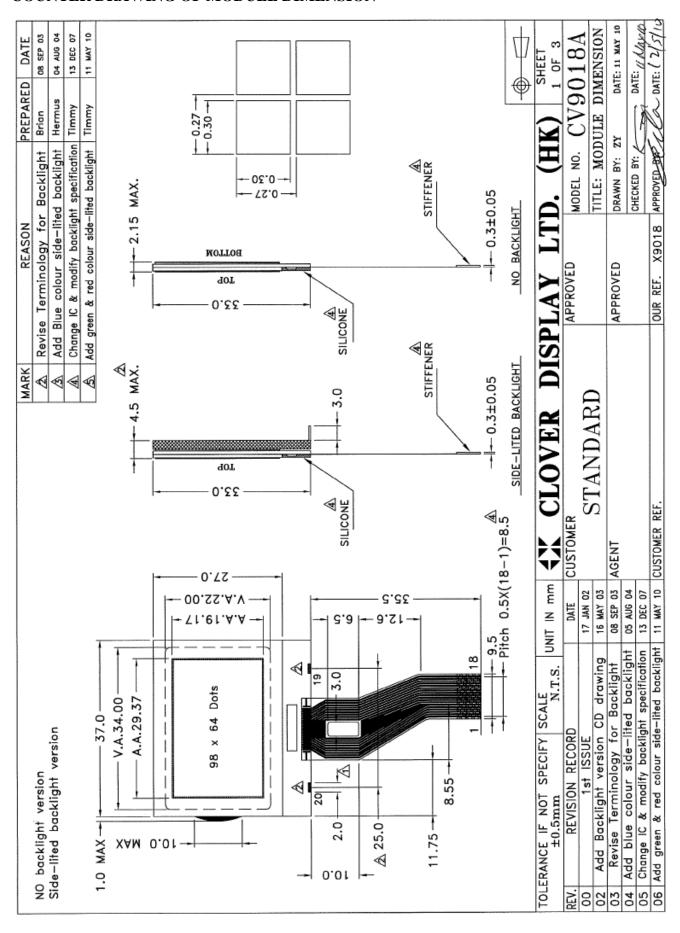
CONNECTOR PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	V0	Power supply for LCD
2	V1	Power supply for LCD
3	V2	Power supply for LCD
4	V3	Power supply for LCD
5	V4	Power supply for LCD
6	CAP2N	Voltage converter
7	CAP2P	Voltage converter
8	CAP1P	Voltage converter
9	CAP1N	Voltage converter
10	CAP3P	Voltage converter
11	Vout	Voltage converter
12	Vss	Ground
13	Vdd	Supply voltage for logic
14	D7(SI)	Serial data input pin
15	D6(SCL)	Serial clock input pin
16	A0	Register select input
17	/res	External reset input
18	/CS1	Chip Select
* 19	A	Supply voltage for backlight(+VE)
* 20	K	Supply voltage for backlight(-VE)

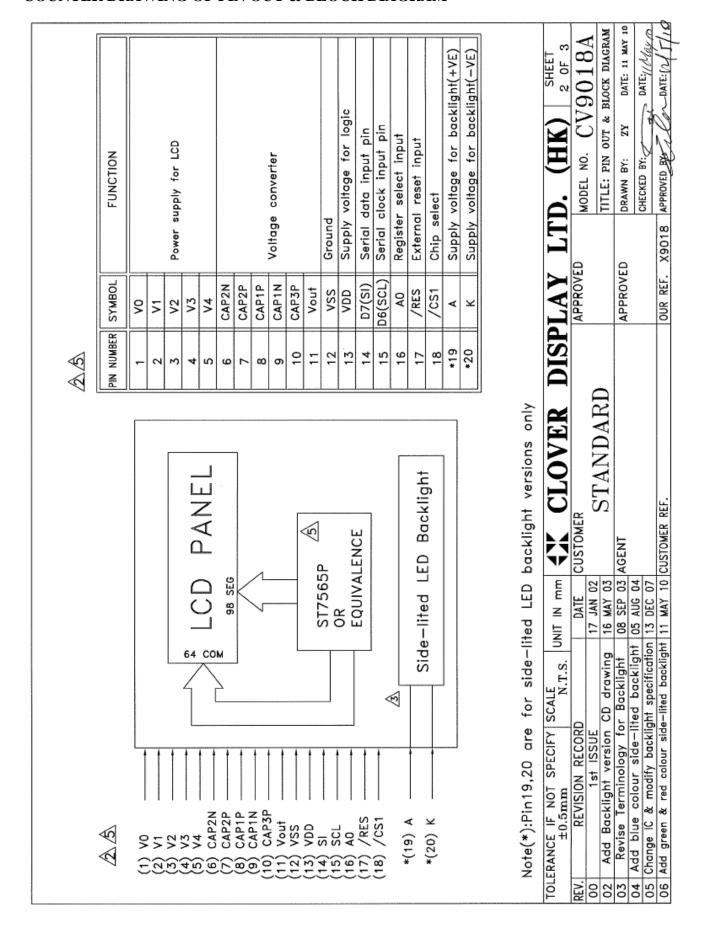
Note (*): Pin 19, 20 are used for backlight version.

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COUNTER DRAWING OF MODULE DIMENSION



COUNTER DRAWING OF PIN OUT & BLOCK DIAGRAM



Conditions: VSS=0V, Ta=25°C

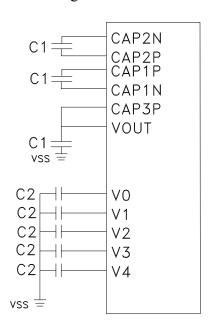
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

	_	_	_	_			_				_
Item	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Item	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vdd	2.75	3.00	3.25	V	"H"Level Input Voltage	Vih	0.8 VDD	-	Vdd	V
Supply Current	Idd	_	181	300	μΑ	"L"Level Input Voltage	VIL	0	_	0.2 VDD	V
Power supply for LCD control (*)	VOUT	7.60	8.00	8.40	V	_	ı				-

- (*) Note 1: For Optimum Contrast, please note the follow software settings:
 - 1) Power Control Set (VC, VR, VF)=(1, 1, 1)
 - 2) V0 voltage regulator internal resistor ratio set(D2, D1, D0)=(1, 0, 0)
 - 3) Electronic volume mode set electronic volume register set(D5, D4, D3, D2, D1, D0)=(0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0)
 - 4) Please refer to below circuit for (3X Booster)
- (*) Note 2: There is tolerance in optimum LCD driving voltage during production and it will be within the specified range.

CONNECTION EXAMPLE

3X Boosting Circuit



ltem	Set	va	lue	Units
C1	1.0	to	4.7	uF
C2	0.1	to	4.7	uF

Side Backlight:

Constant voltage driving:

Constant voltage univi	ığ.					
Item	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Condition
Blue Backlight current	IBL	_	30	40	mA	VBL = 3.6V
White Backlight current	IBL	_	30	40	mA	VBL = 3.6V
Red Backlight current	IBL	_	30	40	mA	VBL = 3.6V
Green Backlight current	IBL	_	20	30	mA	VBL = 3.6V

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Please make sure not to exceed the following maximum rating values under the worst application conditions

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Item	Symbol	Rating (for normal temperature)	Rating (for wide temperature)	Unit						
Supply Voltage	Vdd	0.3 to 3.6	0.3 to 3.6	V						
Operating Temperature	Topr	0 to 50	-20 to 70	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$						
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-10 to 60	-30 to 80	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$						

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INSTRUCTION TABLE

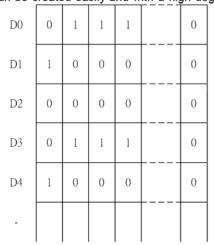
Command		Command Code					Function					
Command	Α0	/RD	/WR	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Function
(1) Display ON/OFF	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0 1	LCD display ON/OFF 0: OFF, 1: ON
(2) Display start line set	0	1	0	0	1	Di	ispla	ay st	art a	ddre	ess	Sets the display RAM display start line address
(3) Page address set	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	Pa	ige a	addr	ess	Sets the display RAM page address
(4) Column address set upper bit Column address set lower bit	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	colu Lea	umn ast s	add ignif	cant ress icant ress	Sets the most significant 4 bits of the display RAM column address. Sets the least significant 4 bits of the display RAM column address.
(5) Status read	0	0	1		St	atus		0	0	0	0	Reads the status data
(6) Display data write	1	1	0			١	Writ	e da	ta			Writes to the display RAM
(7) Display data read	1	0	1			F	Rea	d da	ta			Reads from the display RAM
(8) ADC select	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0 1	Sets the display RAM address SEG output correspondence 0: normal, 1: reverse
(9) Display normal/ reverse	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0 1	Sets the LCD display normal/ reverse 0: normal, 1: reverse
(10) Display all points ON/OFF	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0 1	Display all points 0: normal display 1: all points ON
(11) LCD bias set	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0 1	Sets the LCD drive voltage bias ratio 0: 1/9 bias, 1: 1/7 bias (ST7565P)
(12) Read/modify/write	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	Column address increment At write: +1 At read: 0
(13) End	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	Clear read/modify/write
(14) Reset	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	Internal reset
(15) Common output mode select	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0 1	*	*	*	Select COM output scan direction 0: normal direction 1: reverse direction
(16) Power control set	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1		oera ode	ting	Select internal power supply operating mode
(17) Vo voltage regulator internal resistor ratio set	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0		esist atio	or	Select internal resistor ratio(Rb/Ra) mode
(18) Electronic volume mode set Electronic volume register set	0	1	0	1 0	0	0 Ele	0 ctro	0 nic v	0 olur/		1 alue	Set the Vo output voltage electronic volume register
(19) Static indicator ON/OFF Static indicator	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1		0	0: OFF, 1: ON
register set				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Mode	Set the flashing mode
(20) Booster ratio set	0	1	0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0		0 p-up lue	select booster ratio 00: 2x,3x,4x 01: 5x 11: 6x
(21) Power saver												Display OFF and display all points ON compound command
(22) NOP	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	Command for non-operation
(23) Test	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	Command for IC test. Do not use this command

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DISPLAY DATA RAM (DDRAM)

The display data RAM stores the dot data for the LCD. It has a $65 (8 \text{ page } \times 8 \text{ bit } +1) \times 132 \text{ bit structure}.$

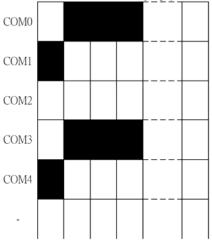
As is shown in Figure 3, the D7 to D0 display data from the MPU corresponds to the LCD display common direction; there are few constraints at the time of display data transfer when multiple ST7565P are used, thus and display structures can be created easily and with a high degree of



Display data RAM

freedom.

Moreover, reading from and writing to the display RAM from the MPU side is performed through the I/O buffer, which is an independent operation from signal reading for the liquid crystal driver. Consequently, even if the display data RAM is accessed asynchronously during liquid crystal display, it will not cause adverse effects on the display (such as flickering).



Liquid crystal display

The page address circuit

Page address of the display data RAM is specified through the Page Address Set Command. The page address must be specified again when changing pages to perform access. Page address 8 (D3, D2, D1, D0 = 1, 0, 0, 0) is a special RAM for icons, and only display data D0 is used. (see Figure 4)

The column addresses

The display data RAM column address is specified by the Column Address Set command. The specified column address is incremented (+1) with each display data read/write command. This allows the MPU display data to be accessed continuously. Moreover, the incrementing of column addresses stops with 83H. Because the column address is independent of the page address, when moving, for example, from page 0 column 83H to page 1 column 00H,

it is necessary to respective both the page address and the column address.

Furthermore, as is shown in Table 4, the ADC command (segment driver direction select command) can be used to reverse the relationship between the display data RAM column address and the segment output. Because of this, the constraints on the IC layout when the LCD module is assembled can be minimized. As is shown in Figure 4,

Table 4

SEG Output			
ADC	SEG0		SEG 131
(D0) "0"	0 (H)	\rightarrow Column Address \rightarrow	83 (H)
(D0) "1"	83 (H)	← Column Address ←	0 (H)

The line address circuit

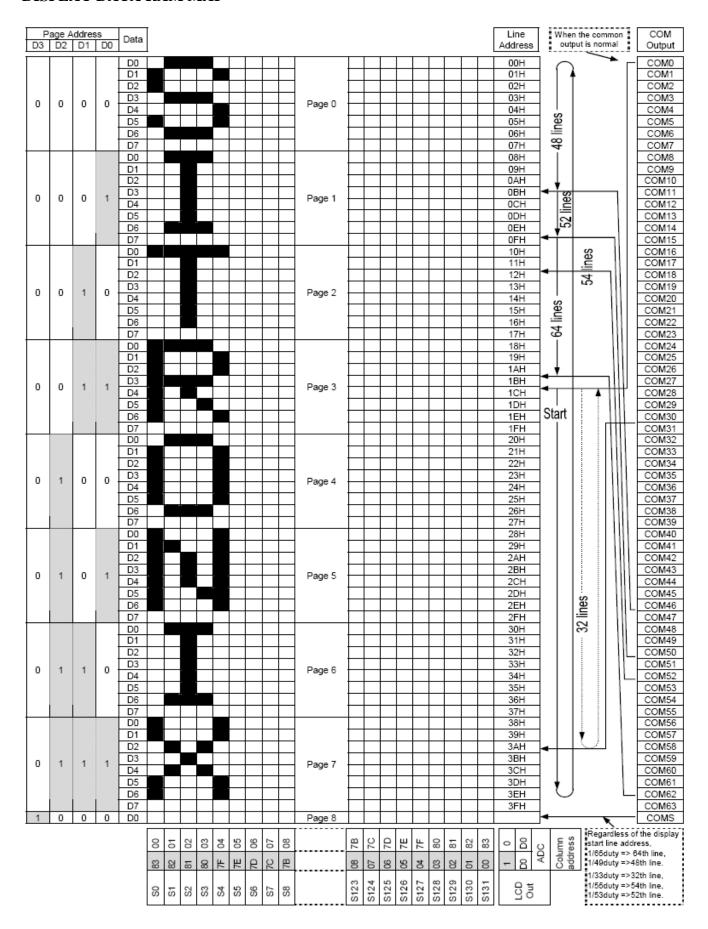
The line address circuit, as shown in Table 4, specifies the line address relating to the COM output when the contents of the display data RAM are displayed. Using the display start line address set command, what is normally the top line of the display can be specified (this is the COM0 output when the common output mode is normal, and the COM63 output

for ST7565P, the detail is shown page.11 The display area is a 65 line area for the ST7565P.

If the line addresses are changed dynamically using the display start line address set command, screen scrolling, page swapping, etc. can be performed.

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DISPLAY DATA RAM MAP

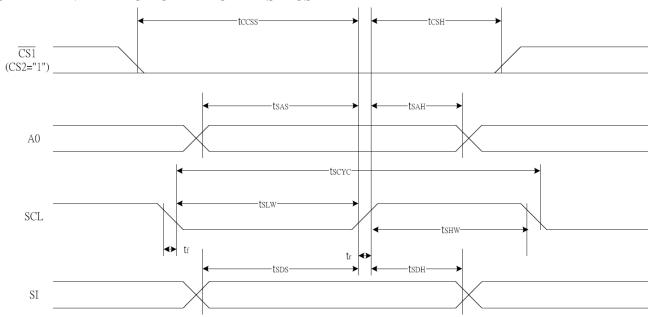


SERIAL INTERFACE TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

Itam	Cianal	C) mah al	Condition	Rat	ing	Units
ltem	Signal	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Ullits
Serial Clock Period		Tscyc		50	_	
SCL "H" pulse width	SCL	Tshw		25	_	
SCL "L" pulse width		Tslw		25	_	7
Address setup time	40	Tsas		20	_	
Address hold time	A0	Tsah		10	_	ns
Data setup time	CI	Tsds		20	_	
Data hold time	SI	TsdH		10	_	
CS-SCL time	CS	Tcss		20	_	7
CS-SCL time	CS	Tcsh		40	_	
					_	

^{*1} The input signal rise and fall time(tr,tf) are specified at 15 ns or less.

SERIAL INTERFACE CHARACTERISTICS

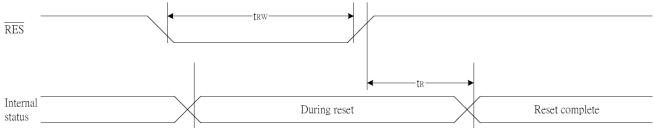


RESET TIMING

Item	Signal Symbol Condition	Condition	Rating				
item	Signal	Syllibol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Reset time		tr			_	1.0	us
Reset "L" pulse width	/RES	trw		1.0	_	_	us

^{*1} All timing is specified with 20% and 80% of Vdd as the standard

RESET TIMING DIAGRAM



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^{*2} All timing is specified using 20% and 80% of Vdd as the standard.

THE RESET CIRCUIT

When the /RES input comes to the "L" level, these LSIs return to the default state. Their default states are as follows:

- 1. Display OFF
- 2. Normal display
- 3. ADC select: Normal (ADC command D0 = "L")
- 4. Power control register: (D2, D1, D0) = (0, 0, 0)
- 5. Serial interface internal register data clear
- 6. LCD power supply bias rate:
 - 1/65 DUTY = 1/9 bias
 - 1/49,1/55,1/53 DUTY = 1/8 bias
 - 1/33 DUTY = 1/6 bias
- All-indicator lamps-on OFF (All-indicator lamps ON/OFF command D0 = "L")
- 8. Power saving clear
- Vo voltage regulator internal resistors Ra and Rb separation
- Output conditions of SEG and COM terminals SEG=VSS, COM=VSS
- 11. Read modify write OFF
- Static indicator OFF Static indicator register: (D1, D2) = (0, 0)
- 13. Display start line set to first line
- 14. Column address set to Address 0
- 15. Page address set to Page 0
- 16. Common output status normal
- 17. Vo voltage regulator internal resistor ratio set mode clear
- 18. Electronic volume register set mode clear Electronic volume register :
- (D5, D4, D3, D2, D1, D0) = (1, 0. 0, 0, 0, 0)
- 19. Test mode clear

On the other hand, when the reset command is used, the above default settings from 11 to 19 are only executed. When the power is turned on, the IC internal state becomes unstable, and it is necessary to initialize it using the /RES terminal. After the initialization, each input terminal should be controlled normally.

Moreover, when the control signal from the MPU is in the high impedance, an over current may flow to the IC. After applying a current, it is necessary to take proper measures to prevent the input terminal from getting into the high impedance state.

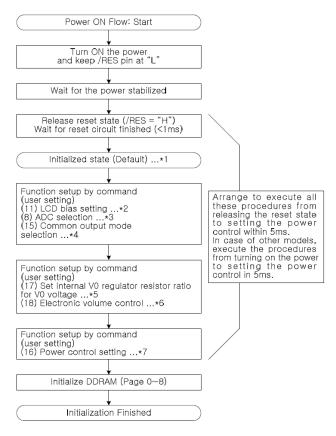
If the internal liquid crystal power supply circuit is not used on ST7565P,it is necessary that /RES is "H" when the external liquid crystal power supply is turned on. This IC has the function to discharge Vo when /RES is "L," and the external power supply short-circuits to Vss when /RES is "L." While /RES is "L," the oscillator and the display timing generator stop, and the CL, FR, FRS and /DOF terminals are fixed to "H." The terminals D0 to D7 are not affected. The Vss level is output from the SEG and COM output terminals. This means that an internal resistor is connected between Vss and Vo.

When the internal liquid crystal power supply circuit is not used on other models of ST7565P series, it is necessary that /RES is "L" when the external liquid crystal power supply is turned on.

While /RES is "L," the oscillator works but the display timing generator stops, and the CL, FR, FRS and /DOF terminals are fixed to "H." The terminals D0 to D7 are not affected.

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INITIALIZING WITH THE BUILT-IN POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS



^{*} The target time of 5ms will result to vary depending on the panel characteristics and the capacitance of the smoothing capacitor. Therefore, we suggest you to conduct an operation check using the actual equipment.

Notes: Refer to respective sections or paragraphs listed below.

- *1: Description of functions; Resetting circuit
- *2: Command description; LCD bias setting
- *3: Command description; ADC selection
- *4: Command description; Common output state selection
- *5: Description of functions; Power circuit & Command description; Setting the built-in resistance radio for regulation of the V0 voltage
- *6: Description of functions; Power circuit & Command description; Electronic volume control
- *7: Description of functions; Power circuit & Command description; Power control setting

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ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MEASURING CONDITION: POWER SUPPLY = $V_{OP} / 64 \text{ Hz}$

TEMPERATURE = 23 ± 5 °C

RELATIVE HUMIDITY = $60 \pm 20 \%$

ITEM	SYMBOL	UNIT	TYP. STN
RESPONSE TIME	Ton	ms	220
	Toff	ms	280
CONTRAST RATIO	Cr	-	12
	V3:00	0	40
VIEWING ANGLE	V6:00	0	70
(6 O'clock)	V9:00	0	40
Cr ≥ 2	V12:00	0	50

THE ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS ARE MEASURED VALUE BUT NOT GUARANTEED ONES.

RELIABILITY OF LCD MODULE

	TEST CONDITION	TEST CONDITION		
ITEM	FOR NORMAL TEMPERATURE	FOR WIDE TEMPERATURE	TIME	
High temperature operating	50°C	70°C	240 hours	
Low temperature operating	0°C	-20°C	240 hours	
High temperature storage	60°C	80°C	240 hours	
Low temperature storage	-10°C	-30°C	240 hours	
Temperature-humidity storage	40°C 90% R.H.	60°C 90% R.H.	96 hours	
Temperature cycling	-10°C to 60°C	-30°C to 80°C	5 avala	
	30 Min Dwell	30 Min Dwell	5 cycle	
Vibration Test at LCM Level	Freq 10-55 Hz	Freq 10-55 Hz		
	Sweep rate: 10-55-10 at 1 min	Sweep rate: 10-55-10 at 1 min		
	Sweep mode Linear	Sweep mode Linear	_	
	Displacement: 2 mm p-p	Displacement: 2 mm p-p		
	1 Hour each for X, Y, Z	1 Hour each for X, Y, Z		

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SAMPLING METHOD

SAMPLING PLAN: MIL-STD 105E

CLASS OF AQL: LEVEL II/ SINGLE SAMPLING

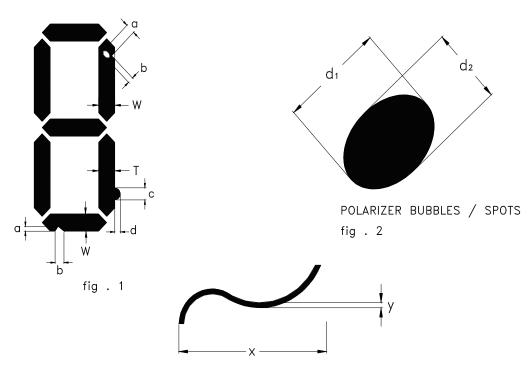
MAJOR-0.65% MINOR – 1.5%

QUALITY STANDARD

DEFECT	CRITER	IA	ТҮРЕ	FIGURE
SHORT CIRCUIT	-		MAJOR	-
MISSING SEGMENT	-		MAJOR	-
UNEVEN / POOR CONTRAST	-		MAJOR	-
CROSS TALK	-		MAJOR	-
PIN HOLE	$MAX(a,b) \leq$	1 / 4 W	MINOR	1
EXCESS SEGMENT	$MAX(c,d) \leq$	1 / 4 T	MINOR	1
BUBBLES	d* ≥ 0.2	QTY=0	MINOR	2
BLACKS SPOTS	d ≤ 0.3	N.A.**	MINOR	2
	0.3 <d≤0.4< td=""><td>QTY≤1</td><td></td><td></td></d≤0.4<>	QTY≤1		
	0.4 <d< td=""><td>QTY=0</td><td></td><td></td></d<>	QTY=0		
LINE SCRATCHES	x≥0.7 y≥0.05	QTY=0	MINOR	3
BLACK LINE	x≥0.7 y≥0.05	QTY=0	MINOR	3

^{*} $d = MAX(d_1,d_2)$

DEFECT TABLE : B



LINE SCRATCHES / BLACK LINE fig . 3

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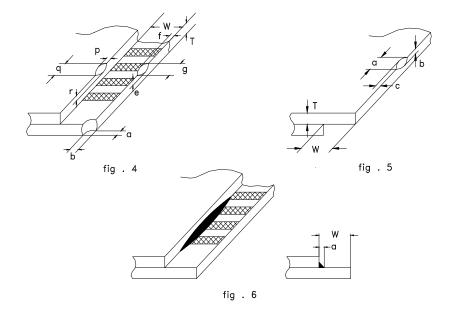
^{**} N. A . = NOT APPLICABLE

QUALITY STANDARD (CONT .)

DEFECT		CRITERIA	ТҮРЕ	FIGURE
	CONTACT EDGE	e≤1/2T f≤1/3W g≤3.5		4
CHIPS	BOTTOM GLASS	p≤1.0 q≤3.5 r≤1/2T	MINOR	4
	CORNER	a≤1.5 b≤W		4
	TOP GLASS	a≤3.0 b≤1/3T c≤1/2W		5
GLASS PF	ROTRUSION	$a \le 1/4 W$	MINOR	6
RAINBOV	V	-	MINOR	-

UNLESS STATE OTHERWISE , ALL UNIT ARE IN MILLIMETER .

DEFECT TABLE : B



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HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

(1) CAUTION OF LCD HANDLING & CLEANING

The polarizing plate on the surface of the panel is made from organic substances. Be very careful for chemicals not to touch the plate or it leads the polarizing plate to deteriorate.

If the use of a chemical is unavoidable, wipe the panel lightly with soft materials, such as gauze and absorbent cotton, soaked in a solvent.

*Usable solvent: Alcohol (ethanol, IPA and the like)

Avoid wiping with a dry cloth, since it could damage the surface of the polarizing plate and others.

Do not expose to direct sunlight or fluorescent light for a long time

(2) CAUTION AGAINST STATIC CHARGE

The LCD modules use CMOS LSI drivers, so customers are recommended that any unused input terminal would be connected to V_{DD} or V_{SS} , do not input any signals before power is turned on, and ground your body, work/assembly areas, assembly equipment to protect against static electricity.

(3) ESD PRECAUTION

Inputs and outputs are protected against electrostatic discharge in normal handling. However, to be totally safe, it is recommended to take normal precautions appropriate to handling LCM module. For example: product surface grounding. Always take ESD precaution when handling the *LCD Module*. Components are exposed for direct finger touches and can be damaged unless ESD precaution is taken.

(4) PACKAGING

Avoid intense shock and falls from a height and do not operate or store them exposed to direct sunshine or high temperature/humidity for long periods.

(5) CAUTION FOR OPERATION

The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage VO.

Driving voltage should be kept within specified range, excess voltage shortens display life.

Response time increases with decrease in temperature.

Display may turn black or dark Blue at temperature above its operational range; this is however not destructive and the display will return to normal once the temperature falls back to range.

Mechanical disturbance during operation (such as pressing on the viewing area) may cause the segments to appear "fractured". They will recover once the display is turned off.

Condensation at terminals will cause malfunction and possible electrochemical reaction. Relative humidity of the environment should therefore be kept below 60%.

(6) SAFETY

Liquid crystal may leak out of a damaged LCD, it is recommended to wash off the liquid crystal by using solvents such as acetone or ethanol and should be burned up later.

If any liquid leak out of a damaged glass cell comes in contact with your hands, wash it off with soap and water immediately.

WARRANTY

CLOVER will replace or repair any of her LCD module in accordance with her LCD specification for a period of one year from date of shipment. The warranty liability of Clover is limited to repair and/or replacement. Clover will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential event.

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^{*}Appropriate solvent: Ketones, ethyl alcohol